*Problem*

* Financial problems: war debt leading to taxation.
* Issues of representation

*Process*

* Inspiration from Enlightenment thinkers.
* Resistance
* Violent change
* Monarchy ends

*Result*

* Constitution
* Republic

*Problem*

* No representation in British Parliament
* Mercantilism: colonial dependence on Britain

*Process*

* Declaration of Independence
* Boycott
* War for independence from an external power.
* Freedom from King George

*Result*

* United States Constitution
* Little social change

*Problem*

* Unfair representation of the third estate
* Hunger and poverty from bad harvests

*Process*

* Declaration of the Rights of Men and of the Citizen
* Women’s March
* Uprising against internal feudal privileges, “reign of terror”
* King Louis XVI is executed

*Result*

* Constitution of 1791 and successive changes
* Removal of feudal privileges
* Universal male suffrage